

Analysis of Engineering- Workflows as Basis for Optimal Use of Engineering-Tools

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Project
Engineering

Siemens Corporate Technology

http://www.siemens.com/innovation/de/ueber_funde/corp_technology/research_technology/index.htm

Sounds familiar?

Design and Engineering

Installation and Commissioning

Operation

Maintenance

Modernization and Upgrade

“After 5 years of rollout we came to the conclusion that the tool is ineffective and too complicated.”

Customized to death?

“Excessive customization of tool led to nontransparent functionalities. Different projects were linked to incompatible data bases. Users were overstrained.”

“Engineers should never be the designers of their own tools.”

“Why we introduce a new tool?
Because we need to reduce our NCCs!”

Tools cannot be considered in an isolated way?

“This tool is like a Porsche... - but if the customer has an acre, he cannot put the power on the pavement”

“We spent 20% of our time searching errors created by others!”

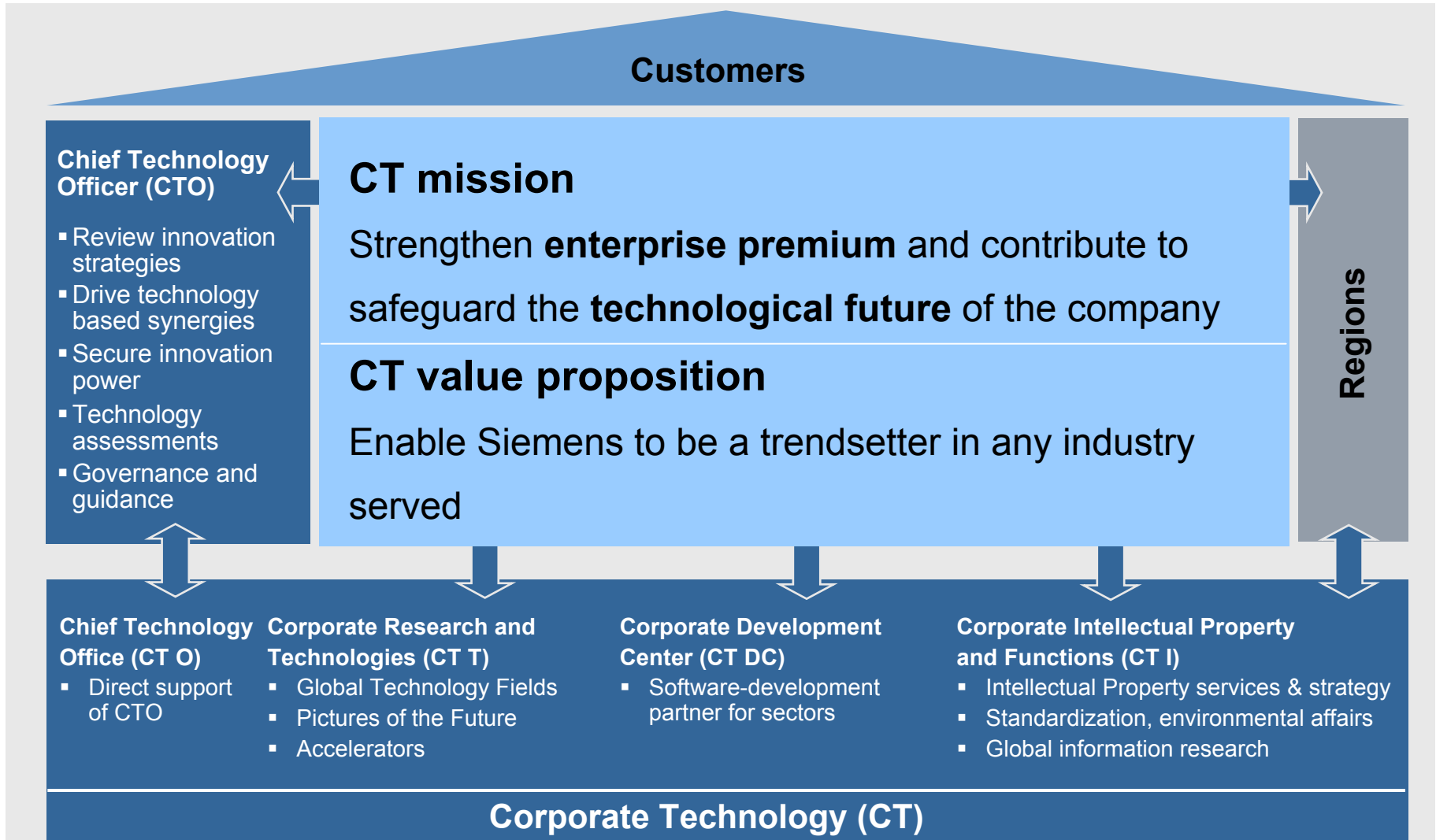
Workflow & interfaces understood & defined?

“Automating chaos just gives faster chaos”

Siemens Corporate Technology

Networking the Integrated Technology Company

SIEMENS



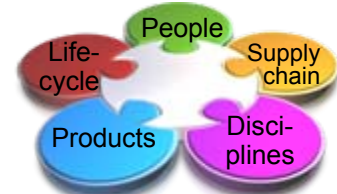
Introduction of Engineering Tools – Phases and Objectives

Phase Objectives

Scoping and Focusing

Know “what”

- Your process and products/data in scope
- Affected parties and stakeholders



Transparency and Vision

Understand and evaluate “what”

- Your current workflows for all relevant process and applications
- Targets of workflow improvements and boundary conditions
- Qualification and quantification of benefits
- Consolidated tooling vision and requirements

Focus of today's presentation



Viability

Know “how”

- Evaluation / benchmarking of tools
- Business plan



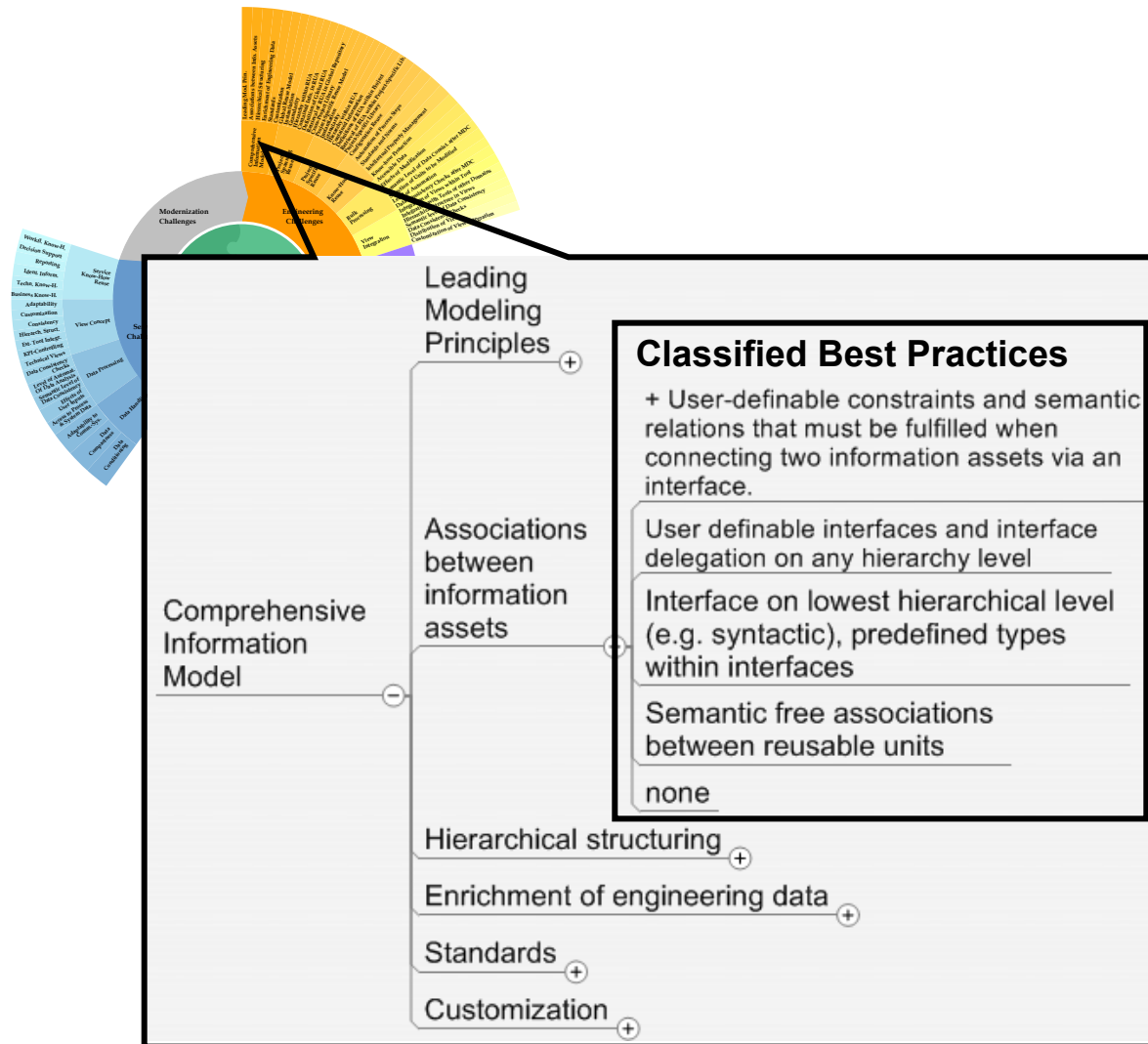
Migration Concept

Decide “how”

- Implementation concept
- Migration roadmap



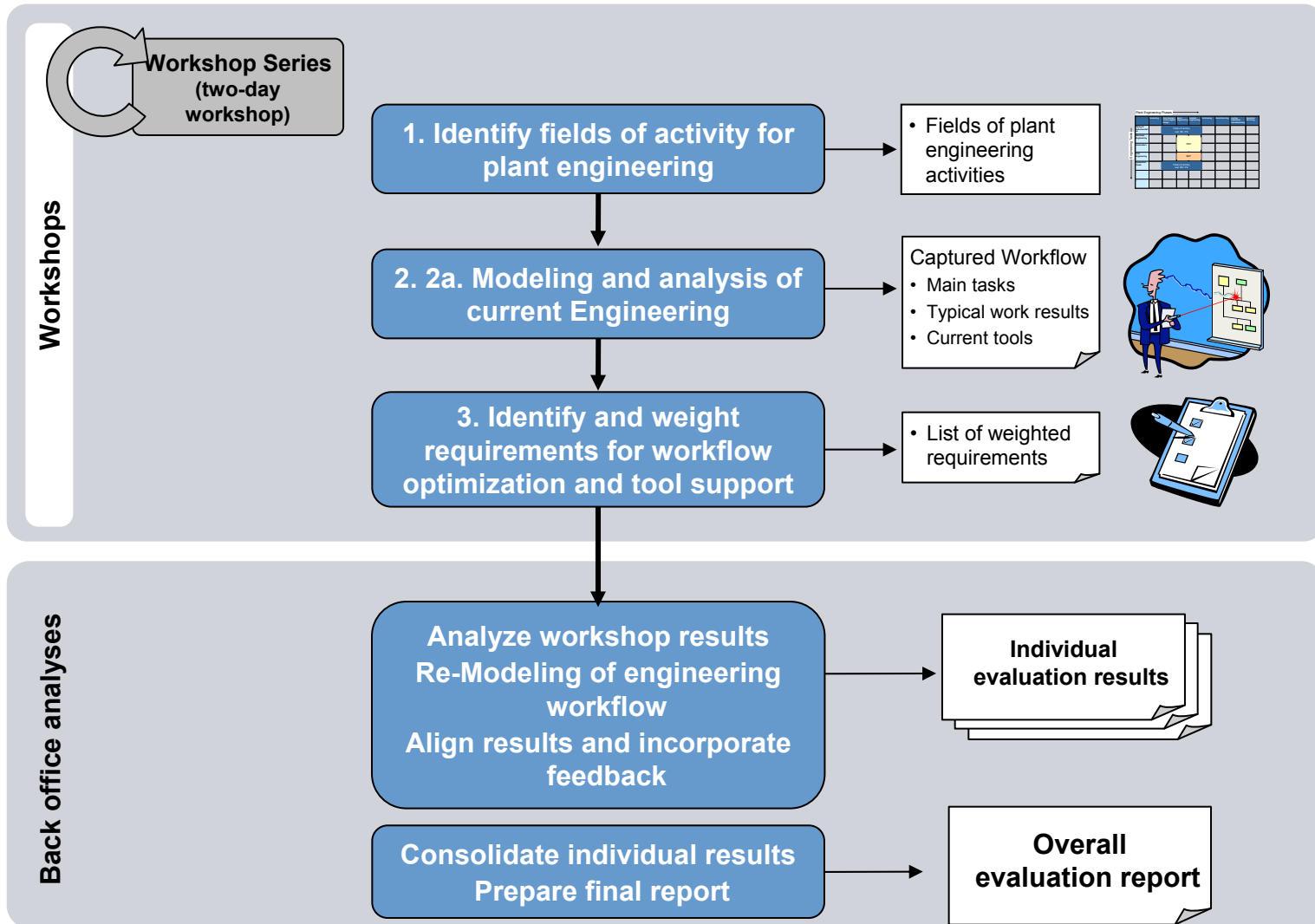
Classified Best Practices as Basis for Objective and Precise Evaluation of Workflows & Tools



Classification Model

4	Generic Support
3	Explicit, High Level
2	Explicit, Low Level
1	Implicit Support
0	No Support

Analyzing Workflows – Project Concept



Customer Preparation of Workshop

Please provide the following resources, persons and information for a successful workshop and significant results

Participants

Experts for engineering

have to fulfill the following profiles:

- Engineering/Technology heads
- Technical project managers
- Group Managers Engineering/Technology
- Engineers/Technologists (engineering tool users) from all relevant fields of work / disciplines

Infrastructure

- Meeting room with one 5m free wall for graphically workflow modeling (pin board)
- Beamer, flip chart

Information to be prepared

Basic information for workflow

Gathering of engineering-workflow should be referenced to a representative plant project

- Identification of suitable project in advance
- Incorporation of involved project participants / departments / teams in the workshop

Do defined workflows already exist?

- E.g. process instructions, project plans, task descriptions for departments / roles / groups
- Existing documentation for these workflows to be provided in advance to the workshop

1a. Identify Fields of Activity for Plant Engineering

Positioning towards functional tasks and project phases						
	Concept Design	Basic Engin.	Detail Engin.	Installation	Commis-sioning	Service / Maintenance
Product Design & Engineering						
Process Engineering						
Plant & Assembly Layout						
Manufacturing Engineering						
Automation Control						
Electrical & Instrumentation						
Civil Engineering						
Mechanical Engineering						
...						

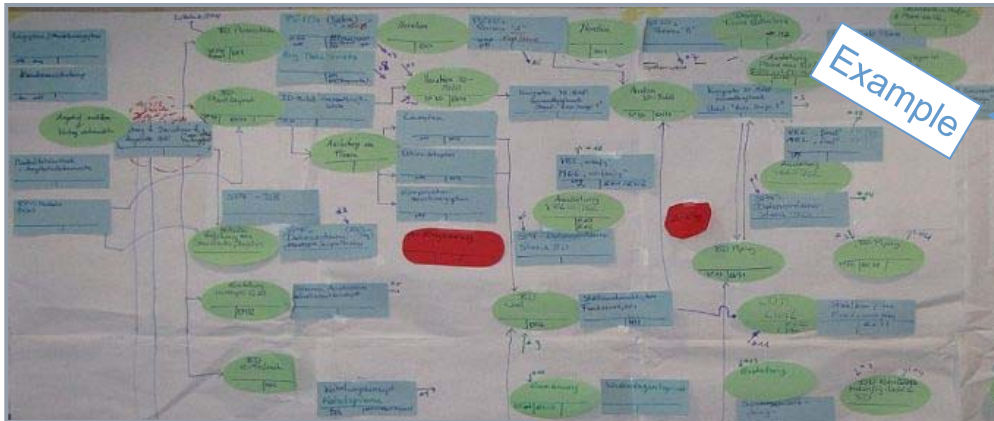
Why we need this categorization

- Understanding engineering context
- Preparation of workflow modeling
- Understand the interrelations of different tasks, sub-workflows & tool features
- Basis for identification of customer/use cases specific tool setups
- Basis for positioning of tools in customer's workflows driven by the technical tasks
- Understand the respective area of influence of cross-functional features (project-related)

1b. Scoping of the Workshop Regarding Importance of Requirements and Topics

Category	Requirements	Importance
1 Data handling and integration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Single source” principle for data of different engineering disciplines or project phases (roundtrip engineering) ▪ Assurance of data actuality & consistency of modifications ▪ Clear and transparent structuring of project data 	Example
2 Standardization / Design of Modules for project-spanning reuse	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Global standardization and reuse concept ▪ Consistent specification & supply of reusable modules ▪ Library management and project support 	
3 Reuse in Customer Projects	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Usage of libraries of devices / modules / assembly for re-use across different projects ▪ Quality/Efficiency of provided modules in projects ▪ Creation of reusable templates (master copies) in projects 	
4 Collaborative engineering	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Simultaneous engineering, multi-site engineering ▪ Access rights and user management ▪ Collaboration with suppliers (equipment and engineering) 	
5 Version and Change Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Creation of versions and managing of variants ▪ Releasing of project data ▪ Systematic Change Management 	
6 ...		

2a. Modeling and Analysis of Current Engineering



Systematic, interactive modeling of tool spanning engineering workflow

- Scope of supply, areas of work
- Tasks, activities and related efforts
- Used engineering tools und data management
- Task sequence, data flow, technical & logical dependencies



Activity

- Responsible
- Used tool(s)
- Int. /external
- Efforts / Repeats

**Task sequence
/ Data flow** →

Result

- Results type
- Data Format
- Responsible
- State/Maturity
- ...

- Strengthens and clarifies common picture, scope and terminology
- Basis for identification / discussion of strengths & weaknesses
- Problems with dependencies and with the use of tools become evident
- Common elaboration / depicting requirements and optimized scenarios

2b. Identification and Weighting of Requirements for Workflow Optimization and Tool Support

Criteria / Requirement	Description	Current maturity / support	Target Maturity / priority	Explanation / Comment
3 Management of project configurations/releases	...			
4 Quality Management	...			
7 Standardization / automation of tasks & engineering results	...			
8 Consistent plant/ project documentation	...			
9 Mass data processing	...			

Identification / weighting of requirements/topics regarding workflow optimization and tool support

- Identification of relevant requirement topics¹
- Assessment of maturity of current tool support and target support

Customizable catalogue of requirements

Engineering² workflow/tool requirements categories

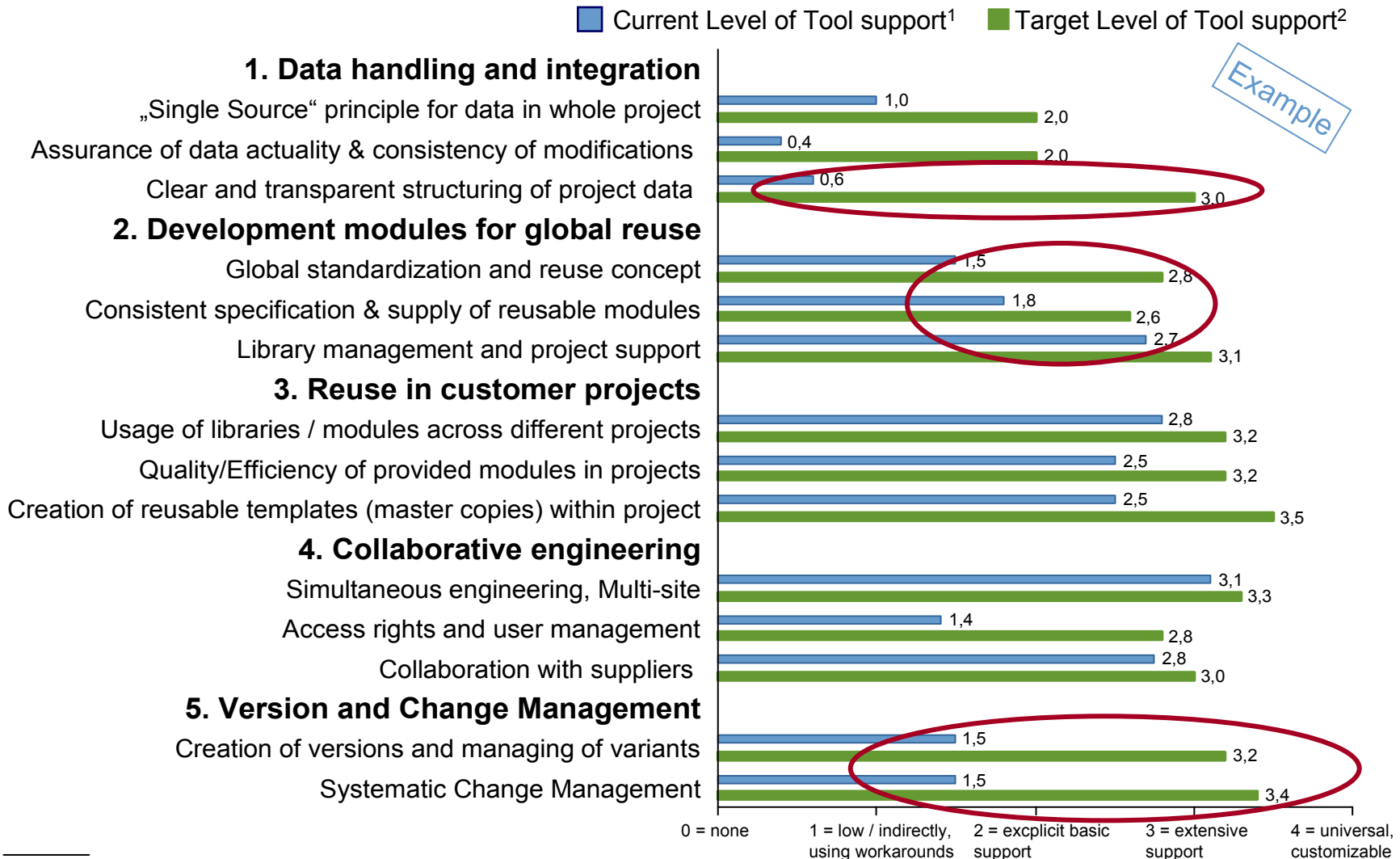
- Data handling and integration
- Standardization / design of modules for project-spanning reuse
- Reuse in projects (intra & cross-project)
- Collaborative engineering
- Mgmt. of project configurations / releases
- Quality Management
- Standardization / automation of tasks & results
- Consistent plant/ project documentation
- Mass data processing
- Interfaces to tools of other domains
- User interface of tools / systems

Engineering fields of work

- Requirements Engineering
- Process Engineering
- Plant/Factory Layout Design
- Manufacturing Engineering
- Planning of Piping & Instrumentation
- Electrical & Power Supply Engineering
- Automation Control Engineering
- Motion Control Engineering
- Civil Eng. / Steel Structures / Auxiliaries
- Mechanical Engineering
- Cost Calculation / Contract
- Safety & Security Engineering

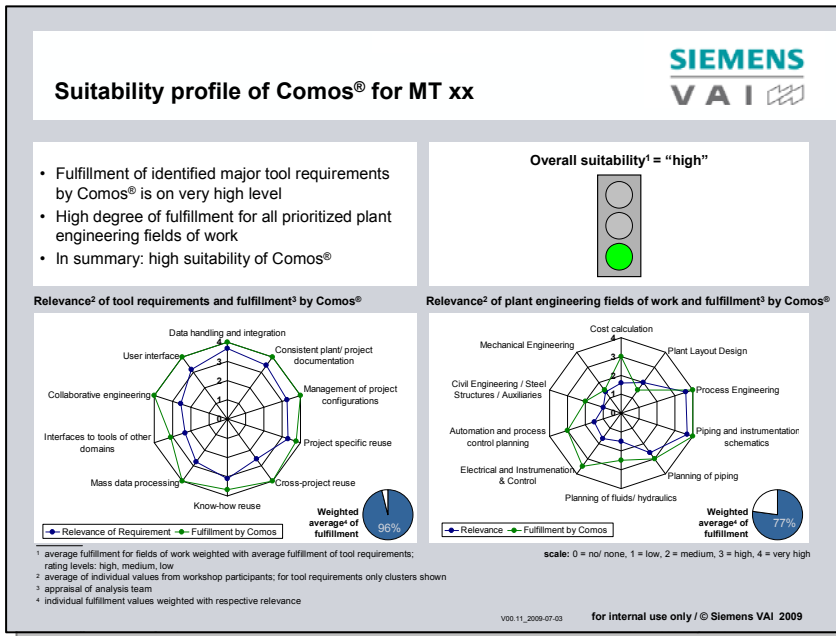
- Helps to structure and prioritize current issues and requirements
- Based on measurable weights and proven best practices

2b. Identification and Weighting of Requirements: Results to be used for Common Prioritization



^{1,2} Average of individual values from workshop participants

Example: Suitability Analysis for Comos in Engineering in Metals & Mining



Customer

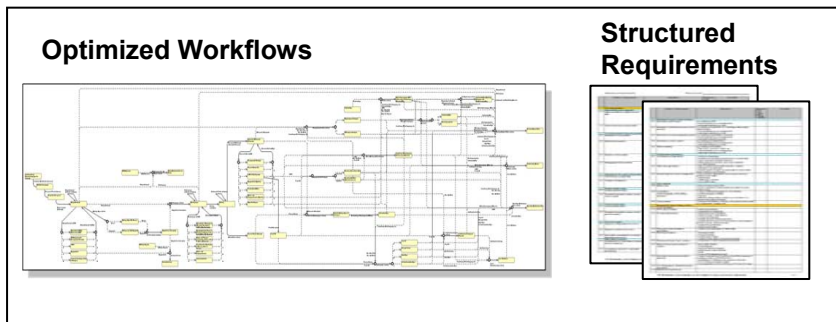
- Siemens Metals & Mining business unit
- Global business, multi-site set-up
- Projects from acquisition to handover incl. process-, mechanical-, electrical,- automation engineering

Task

- Analyze principle, technical suitability of Comos for engineering activities & workflows
- Identify requirements and develop approach for potential Comos implementation project

Result

- Analysis and modeling of engineering workflows in relevant Business Segments
- Key-findings & recommendations for productivity improvement
- Identification of basic requirements for future tool support
- Suitability profile for Comos
- Concept and roadmap for Comos Implementation



Selected References

Analysis & optimization of engineering tool landscape Siemens Energy - Power Distribution - Energy Automation (E D EA)



Validation & optimization of Comos – PCS 7 integration strategy based on engineering workflows of external key customers



Comos suitability analysis at Siemens VAI Metals Technologies (I IS MT)



Analysis of engineering tool landscape Siemens Energy - Fossil Power Generation - Module & Project Engineering (E F ES)



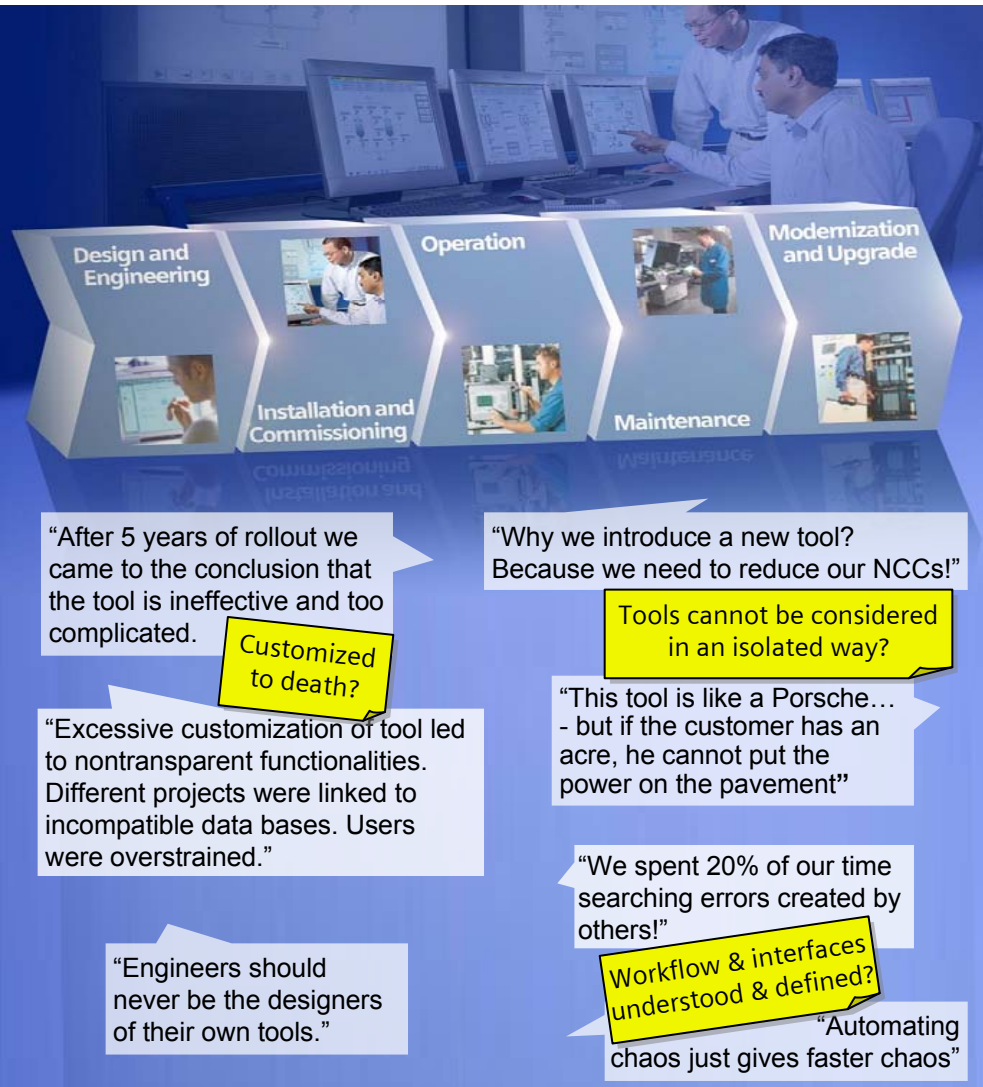
Evaluation of engineering workflows and interface management for Siemens Energy - Conventional Island (E F NP)



Analysis for engineering tooling integration in Siemens Industry – Rail Automation (I MO RA)



Sounds familiar?



Lessons learned

- Think “lifecycle” and not “IT”
 - Users of a single system will always preach why it does not fit ... Benefit is in the whole lifecycle!
- Transparency: First know „what“, then decide „how“
 - Changes can influence different process chains in and outside the company
 - Understand relevant processes from different point of views
- Data structures should be guided by work process and not vice versa
- Most important ... be patient!

Thank you for your attention!

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